Course Guidelines
Dr. R. Beezer

Math 232B
Spring 2005

Text We will be using A First Course in Linear Algebra, version 0.50, as our primary textbook. This text is very nearly complete, and will be expanded and modified as the course progresses. I would suggest keeping your copy in a (big) 3-ring binder, especially as new pages become available. You may download copies of the text off the Internet, but I will be taking orders at the beginning of the course for a mass purchase of printed copies. The textbook will be updated weekly on the course WWW page, usually on Thursday evenings.

The text Introduction to Linear Algebra by Lee W. Johnson, R. Dean Riess, Jimmy T. Arnold (Fourth or Fifth Edition) will be used as a backup source of homework exercises. The Bookstore also has a highly recommended text: The Nuts and Bolts of Proofs by Antonella Cupillari. Note that the Third Edition has some useful new sections, while in early August the Bookstore was carrying the Second Edition. The course WWW page has some recommendations for similar books about proof techniques.

Home Page Start at http://buzzard.ups.edu/courses.html to locate the WWW page for this course.

Office Hours My office is Thompson 321G; the telephone number is 879–3564. Making appointments or simple, non-mathematical questions can be handled via electronic mail — my address is beezer@ups.edu. Office hours will be 11:00–11:50 on Monday, Wednesday and Friday and 10:30–12:20 on Tuesday. I will always be available during these times on a first-come, first-served basis. If these times are not convenient, please do not hesitate to make an appointment with me for another time. You are also welcome to drop by my office without an appointment at any time that I am in (roughly 2 P.M. – 4 P.M. is a good time to try). Office hours are your opportunity to receive extra help or clarification on material from class, or to discuss any other aspect of the course.

Calculators This course requires the use of a calculator. It should be capable of doing matrix operations — specifically "reduced row echelon form," "determinants" and "eigenvalues and eigenvectors." I am most familiar with the Texas Instruments series. If you no longer have a manual for your calculator, there is a good chance you can locate one on the Internet.

Being unfamiliar with your calculator, using an insufficient model, forgetting to install fresh batteries, or forgetting your calculator all together are not excuses for poor performance on examinations. In particular, I have seen students have trouble making the TI-83 perform all the functions required for this course.

Homework I will be expanding the collections of exercises in the text during the semester. It is expected that you will work all of these problems. Additional exercises from Johnson/Riess/Arnold are posted on the course WWW page. Of course, you are not limited to working *just* these problems.

None of these problems will be collected, but instead they will form the basis for the classes where we will have problem sessions and for discussions in office hours. It is your responsibility to be certain that you are learning from these exercises. The best ways to do this are to work the problems diligently when assigned and to participate in the classroom discussions. If you are unsure about a problem, then a visit to my office is in order. Making a consistent effort outside of the classroom is the easiest way to do well in this course.

Mathematics not only demands straight thinking, it grants the student the satisfaction of knowing when he [or she] is thinking straight.

— D. Jackson

Mathematics is not a spectator sport.

— Anonymous

I hear, I forget.
I see, I remember.
I do, I understand.
— Chinese Proverb

An education is not received. It is achieved.

— Anonymous

Quizzes There will be seven 50-minute timed quizzes — they are all listed on the *tentative* schedule. The lowest of your seven quiz scores will be dropped. The comprehensive final exam will be given on Wednesday, December 14 at Noon. The final exam cannot be given at any other time and also be aware that I will allow you to work longer on the final exam than just the two-hour scheduled block of time. In other words, plan your travel arrangements accordingly.

As a study aid, I have posted copies of old quizzes on the course web site. These are offered with no guarantees, since techniques, approaches, emphases and even notation will change slightly or radically from semester to semester. In other words, they are not officially part of this semester's course. In particular I do not advocate working old exams as a primary, or exclusive, technique for learning the material in this course. Use at your own risk, they have not been reviewed for inconsistencies with this semester's course.

Writing This course has been designated as part of the University's Writing in the Major requirement. Thus, there will be an emphasis on the quality of the mathematical exposition in your written work, and there will be two assignments that will be primarily graded on the basis of the exposition. These assignments will not be accepted late.

Reading Questions Each section of the textbook contains reading questions at the end. Once you have read the section *prior* to our in-class discussion, submit your responses to the reading questions via electronic mail as follows. Do **not** send your responses to my regular email address (beezer@ups.edu), but instead use the address I will announce in class. Your responses are due at 9 PM of the day prior to the day we discuss the section in class, and will not be accepted late. Use a subject that is **exactly** like "XXX-RQ," where XXX is the acronym for the section. So for example, your first response will be titled: WILA-RQ. In the first line of your response, please put your real name, then answer the questions in order.

If a question asks for a computation, you can just give the answer, no need to show your work in the email. If the question is a yes/no answer, or asks "Why?" then give an explanation. Do your best with mathematical notation, but do not fret if it is a bit sloppy or weird, I can usually decipher any reasonable attempt. Please send *only straight text* — no attachments, no Word files, no graphics, no HTML if you can help it. Please pay careful attention to these procedures and deadlines.

Grades Grades will be based on the following breakdown: Quizzes — 60%; Reading Questions — 5%, Writing — 15%; Final — 20%. Attendance and improvement will be considered for borderline grades. Scores will be posted on the Internet at http://buzzard.ups.edu/courses.html. A reminder about withdrawals — a Withdrawal Passing grade (W) can only be given during the third or fourth weeks of the semester, after that time (barring unusual circumstances), the appropriate grade is a Withdrawal Failing (WF), even if your work has been of passing quality. See the attached schedule for the last day to drop with an automatic 'W' and please read Academic Handbook at http://www.ups.edu/x4727.xml#withdrawal about these often misunderstood grades.

Attendance Daily attendance is required, expected, and overall a pretty good idea.

Purpose This course is much different from most any mathematics course you have had recently, in particular it is much different than calculus courses. We will begin with a simple idea — a linear function — and build up an impressive, beautiful, abstract theory. We will begin computationally, but soon shift to concentrating on theorems and their proofs. By the end of the course you will be at ease reading and understanding complicated proofs. You will also be very good at writing routine proofs and will have begun the process of learning how to create complicated proofs yourself.

You will see this material applied in subsequent courses in mathematics, computer science, chemistry, physics, economics and other disciplines (though we will not have much time for applications this semester). You will gain a "mathematical maturity" that will be helpful as you pursue upper-division coursework and in any logical, rational, or argumentative activity you might engage in throughout your lifetime. It is not easy material, but your attention and hard work will be amply repaid with an in-depth knowledge of some very interesting and fundamental ideas, in addition to beginning to learn to think like a mathematician.

Tentative Daily Schedule

| Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Friday |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Aug 29 Chapter SLE Section WILA | Aug 30 Section SSSLE | Aug 31 Section RREF | Sep 2 Problem Session |
| Sep 5 Labor Day | Sep 6 Section TSS | Sep 7 Section HSE | Sep 9 Section NSM |
| Sep 12 Problem Session | Sep 13 Quiz SLE | Sep 14 Chapter V Section VO | Sep 16 Section LC |
| Sep 19 Section SS | Sep 20 Problem Session | Sep 21 Section LI | Sep 23 Section LDS |
| Sep 26 Section O | Sep 27 Problem Session | Sep 28 Quiz V | Sep 30 Chapter M Section MO |
| Oct 3 Section MM | Oct 4 Section MISLE | Oct 5 Section MINSM | Oct 7 Writing Discussion #1 |
| Oct 10 Problem Session | Oct 11 Section CRSM | Oct 12 Section FS | Oct 14 Problem Session |

Mid-Term

| Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Friday |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Oct 17 Fall Break | Oct 18 Quiz M | Oct 19 Chapter VS Section VS | Oct 21 Section S |
| Oct 24 Section B Writing #1 Due | Oct 25 Problem Session | Oct 26 Section D | Oct 28 Section PD |
| Oct 31 Writing Discussion #2 | Nov 1 Problem Session | Nov 2 Quiz VS | Nov 4 Chapter D Section DM |
| Nov 7 Chapter E Section EE | Nov 8 Section PEE | Nov 9 Section SD | Nov 11 Problem Session |
| Nov 14 Quiz D&E | Nov 15 Chapter LT Section LT | Nov 16 Section ILT Writing #2 Due | Nov 18 Problem Session |
| Nov 21 Section SLT | Nov 22 Section IVLT | Nov 23 Problem Session | Nov 25 Thanksgiving |
| Nov 28 Quiz LT | Nov 29 Chapter R Section VR | Nov 30 Section MR | Dec 2 Section CB |
| Dec 5 Problem Session | Dec 6 Quiz R | Dec 7 Housekeeping Problem Session | |

Final Examination Wednesday, December 14 at Noon